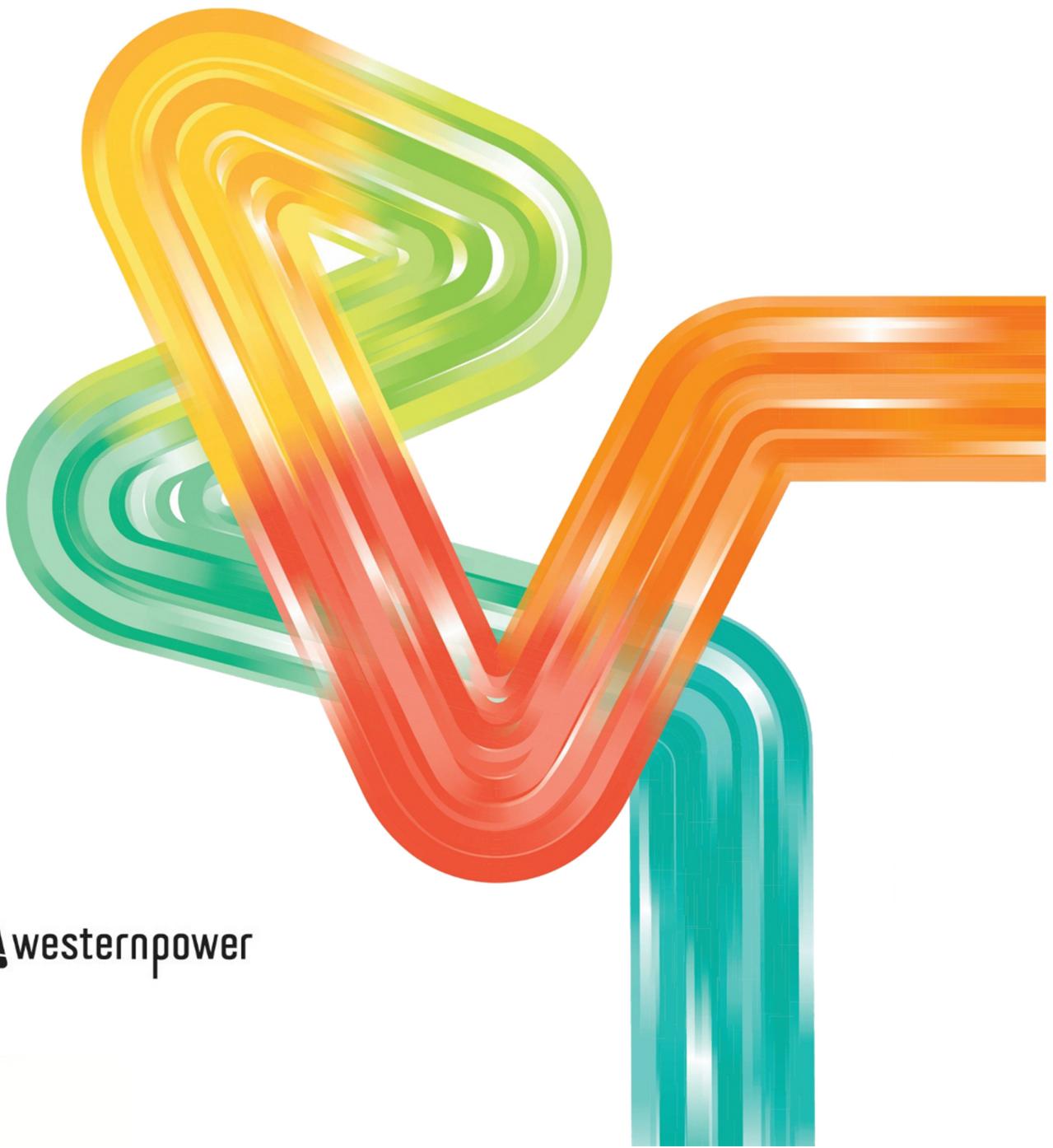


# 2018/19 Loss Factor Report

Public

June 2018



# Contents

<b>1. Introduction .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2. Basis for Calculation .....</b>	<b>2</b>
2.1    Transmission loss factors.....	2
2.2    Average distribution loss factors .....	2
2.3    Individual distribution loss factors.....	2
<b>3. Transmission Loss Factors .....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>4. Average Distribution Loss Factors .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>5. Individual Distribution Loss Factors .....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>6. Explanation for Changes in Loss Factors.....</b>	<b>19</b>
6.1    Transmission loss factors.....	19
6.2    Individual distribution loss factors.....	20
<b>Appendix A Individual Transmission Loss Factors by NMI.....</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Appendix B Individual Distribution Loss Factors by NMI.....</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Appendix C Extinct Loss Factor Codes .....</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>Appendix D Alternative Presentation of Average DLFs .....</b>	<b>34</b>

## **1. Introduction**

This report details the loss factors calculated for the 2018/19 financial year as required by section 2.27 of the Market Rules.

To comply with the obligations under section 2.27 of the Market Rules Western Power has:

- Recalculated all transmission loss factors.
- Recalculated all average distribution loss factors.
- Recalculated all individual distribution loss factors for customers with a CMD greater than 7,000 kVA.
- Recalculated all individual distribution loss factors for customers with a CMD between 1,000 and 7,000 kVA located greater than 10 km from the electrically closest substation.
- Recalculated the individual distribution loss factors for customers with a CMD between 1,000 and 7,000 kVA located less than 10 km from the electrically closest substation, where an individual distribution loss factor has been elected by the associated retailer.
- Recalculated all individual distribution loss factors for distribution connected generation customers.

## **2. Basis for Calculation**

Western Power calculates loss factors in accordance with the Market procedure for determining loss factors. The following sections provide further detail on the methodology used by Western Power in calculating loss factors.

### **2.1 Transmission loss factors**

Western Power has calculated the transmission loss factors in accordance with section 4.1 of the Market procedure for determining loss factors using the software package T-price.

### **2.2 Average distribution loss factors**

The methodology calculates the average distribution loss factors by:

- Determining losses within the zone substation transformers.
- Determining HV feeder losses.
- Determining distribution transformer losses.
- Determining LV feeder losses (allowing separately for residential and commercial losses).
- Western Power allocates the average distribution losses based on the usage of the various components of the network. An appropriate basis for this allocation is the reference services (offered in Western Power's access arrangement) and in accordance with the Market procedure for determining loss factors Western Power has determined an average loss factor for relevant reference services.

### **2.3 Individual distribution loss factors**

Western Power calculates the individual distribution loss factors in accordance with section 4.2 of the *Market procedure for determining loss factors*.

The methodology used to calculate the individual distribution loss factors uses the formulae and methodology detailed in Schedule 4 of the Electricity Distribution Regulations 1997.<sup>1</sup> Schedule 4 of the Electricity Distribution Regulations 1997 is reproduced below:

1. To calculate the loss factor for a distribution connection which is an exit point a corporation must follow the following steps:
  - (a) the corporation must determine the line losses assuming the distribution connection was not there and assuming feeder maximum load;
  - (b) the corporation must determine the line losses assuming only the distribution connection was there and assuming feeder maximum load;
  - (c) the corporation must determine the total line losses assuming all the distribution connections are there (including the distribution connection for which the loss factor is being determined) and assuming feeder maximum load;

---

<sup>1</sup> For sites supplied from multiple feeders the distribution loss factor has been determined as if the load is evenly split across the feeders. The resultant distribution loss factor is the average of the calculated distribution loss factors.

- (d) the corporation must allocate a share of the total line losses calculated under step (c) to the distribution connection for which the loss factor is being determined based on the ratio of the result of step (b) and the sum of the results of steps (a) and (b);
- (e) the corporation must calculate the loss factor for the distribution connection by applying the following formula:

$$LF_{Exit} = 1 + \frac{A}{B}$$

where —

- A (in kW) is the share of the total line losses allocated to the distribution connection under step (d);
- B (in kW) is the contract maximum demand for the distribution connection.

2. To calculate the loss factor for a distribution connection which is an entry point a corporation must follow the following steps:

- (a) the corporation must determine the line losses assuming the distribution connection was not there and assuming feeder maximum load;
- (b) the corporation must determine the total line losses assuming all the distribution connections are there (including the distribution connection for which the loss factor is being determined) and assuming feeder maximum load;
- (c) the corporation must calculate the loss decrease or increase for the distribution connection for which the loss factor is being determined by subtracting the result of step (b) from the result of step (a);
- (d) the corporation must calculate the loss factor for the distribution connection by applying the following formula:

$$LF_{Entry} = 1 + \frac{A}{B}$$

where —

- A (in kW) is the loss increase or decrease calculated for the distribution connection under step (c);
- B (in kW) is the declared sent-out capacity for the distribution connection.

### 3. Transmission Loss Factors

Western Power has calculated the following transmission loss factors for the 2018/19 financial year.

**Table 1 - Transmission Loss Factors**

TLF Code	Description	Applied in 2017/18	To apply in 2018/19
TAPA	Alcoa Pinjarra (Alcoa)	0.9985	0.9736
TAPL	Alcoa Pinjarra (Alinta)	0.9946	0.9747
TBLB	Bluewaters	0.9992	1.0004
TBLS	Boulder (SCE)	1.1549	1.1679
TKRA	Karara Three Springs	1.0436	1.0479
TLWA	Lanwehr (Alinta)	1.0126	1.0135
TMBA	Mumbida Wind Farm	0.9668	0.9573
TMDP	Merredin Power Station	0.9997	0.9997
TMGS	Greenough River Solar Farm	1.0141	1.0031
TMSK	Mason Road (KPP)	1.0246	1.0343
TOLA	Oakley (Alinta)	1.0132	1.0164
TSAV	Transmission SWIN Average	1.0386	1.0346
TUAV	Transmission Urban Average	1.0384	1.0429
TWKG	West Kalgoorlie GTs	1.1339	1.1172
TWOJ	Worsley (Joint Venture)	0.9856	0.9721
TWOW	Worsley (Worsley)	1.0054	0.9725
WAFM	Australian Fused Materials	1.0267	1.0355
WAKW	Kwinana Alcoa	1.0243	1.0350
WALB	Albany	1.0988	1.0535
WAMT	Amherst	1.0365	1.0461
WAPM	Australian Paper Mills	1.0392	1.0496
WARK	Arkana	1.0393	1.0441
WBCH	Beechboro	1.0399	1.0447
WBCT	Balcatta	1.0406	1.0457
WBDE	Baandee (WC)	1.0479	1.0676
WBDP	Binningup Desalination Plant	1.0159	1.0173
WBEC	Beckenham	1.0327	1.0327
WBEL	Belmont	1.0320	1.0336

WBGM	Boddington Gold Mine	1.0091	1.0106
WBHK	Broken Hill Kwinana	1.0258	1.0397
WBIB	Bibra Lake	1.0317	1.0431
WBKF	Black Flag	1.1643	1.1849
WBLD	Boulder	1.1451	1.1692
WBNP	Beenup	1.0298	1.0277
WBNY	Bounty	1.0753	1.0850
WBOD	Boddington	1.0085	1.0097
WBPM	British Petroleum	1.0384	1.0423
WBSI	Marriott Road Barrack Silicon Smelter	1.0153	1.0152
WBSN	Busselton	1.0561	1.0509
WBTN	Bridgetown	1.0134	1.0116
WBTY	Bentley	1.0340	1.0373
WBUH	Bunbury Harbour	1.0193	1.0080
WBYF	Byford	1.0329	1.0360
WCAP	Capel	1.0407	1.0289
WCAR	Carrabin	1.0510	1.1144
WCBP	Mason Road CSBP	1.0237	1.0351
WCCL	Cockburn Cement Ltd	1.0272	1.0342
WCCT	Cockburn Cement	1.0284	1.0351
WCGW	Collgar Windfarm	0.9912	1.0060
WCKN	Clarkson	1.0391	1.0467
WCKT	Cook Street	1.0416	1.0460
WCLN	Clarence Street	1.0380	1.0385
WCLP	Coolup	1.0555	1.0184
WCOE	Collie	1.0215	1.0187
WCOL	Collier	1.0383	1.0390
WCPN	Chapman	1.0272	1.0151
WCPS	Collie PWS	0.9959	0.9974
WCTE	Cottesloe	1.0400	1.0474
WCUN	Cunderdin	1.0963	1.1041
WCVE	Canning Vale	1.0295	1.0311
WDTN	Darlington	1.0407	1.0452

WDUR	Durlacher	1.0237	1.0104
WEDD	Edmund Street	1.0374	1.0474
WEDG	Edgewater	1.0430	1.0495
WEMD	Emu Downs	1.0151	1.0270
WENB	Eneabba	1.0340	1.0384
WFFD	Forrestfield	1.0398	1.0442
WFRT	Forrest Ave	1.0437	1.0477
WGKV	Golden Grove	1.0601	1.0661
WGNI	Glen Iris	1.0266	1.0301
WGNL	Gosnells	1.0306	1.0317
WGNN	Newgen Neerabup	1.0355	1.0372
WGTN	Geraldton	1.0237	1.0104
WHAY	Hay Street	1.0415	1.0456
WHBK	Henley Brook	1.0385	1.0474
WHEP	Herdsman Parade	1.0473	1.0754
WHFS	Hadfields	1.0416	1.0459
WHIS	Tianqi Lithium		1.0340
WHZM	Hazelmere	1.0350	1.0395
WJDP	Joondalup	1.0402	1.0467
WJTE	Joel Terrace	1.0410	1.0457
WKAT	Katanning	1.0702	1.0520
WKDA	Kalamunda	1.0415	1.0460
WKDL	Kewdale	1.0314	1.0327
WKDN	Kondinin	1.0382	1.0445
WKDP	Kwinana Desalination Plant	1.0241	1.0350
WKEL	Kellerberrin	1.0526	1.0794
WKEM	Kemerton PWS	1.0099	1.0108
WKMC	Cataby Kerr McGee	1.0346	1.0413
WKMK	Kerr McGee Kwinana	1.0221	1.0320
WKMM	Muchea Kerr McGee	1.0361	1.0454
WKND	Kwinana Donaldson Road (Western Energy)	1.0176	1.0323
WKOJ	Kojonup	1.0368	1.0281
WKPS	Kwinana PWS	1.0205	1.0301

WLDE	Landsdale	1.0419	1.0467
WMAG	Manning Street	1.0427	1.0472
WMBR	Mt Barker	1.0783	1.0597
WMCR	Medical Centre	1.0456	1.0521
WMDN	Maddington	1.0299	1.0313
WMDY	Munday	1.0387	1.0434
WMED	Medina	1.0299	1.0385
WMER	Merredin 66kV	1.0479	1.0612
WMGA	Mungarra GTs	1.0118	0.9957
WMHA	Mandurah	1.0299	1.0243
WMIL	Milligan Street	1.0424	1.0459
WMJP	Manjimup	1.0198	1.0183
WMJX	Midland Junction	1.0358	1.0402
WMLG	Malaga	1.0371	1.0419
WMOR	Moora	1.0496	1.0550
WMOY	Morley	1.0424	1.0463
WMPS	Muja PWS	1.0000	1.0000
WMRR	Marriot Road	1.0133	1.0131
WMRV	Margaret River	1.1048	1.0996
WMSR	Mason Road	1.0243	1.0340
WMSS	Meadow Springs	1.0293	1.0241
WMUC	Muchea	1.0371	1.0470
WMUL	Mullaloo	1.0415	1.0476
WMUR	Murdoch	1.0285	1.0291
WMWR	Mundaring Weir	1.0572	1.0572
WMYR	Myaree	1.0445	1.0543
WNBH	North Beach	1.0424	1.0475
WNED	Nedlands	1.0458	1.0501
WNFL	North Fremantle	1.0371	1.0759
WNGK	NewGen Kwinana	1.0221	1.0247
WNGN	Narrogin	1.0254	1.0272
WNOR	Northam	1.0586	1.0643
WNOW	Nowgerup	1.0357	1.0449

WNPH	North Perth	1.0419	1.0462
WOCN	O'Connor	1.0412	1.0526
WOPK	Osborne Park	1.0420	1.0462
WPBY	Padbury	1.0427	1.0485
WPCY	Piccadilly	1.1507	1.1691
WPIC	Picton 66kv	1.0197	1.0065
WPJR	Pinjar	1.0322	1.0322
WPKS	Parkeston	1.1529	1.1686
WPLD	Parklands	1.0272	1.0222
WPNJ	Pinjarra	1.0194	1.0100
WRAN	Rangeway	1.0252	1.0137
WRGN	Regans	1.0357	1.0431
WROH	Rockingham	1.0300	1.0385
WRTN	Riverton	1.0298	1.0307
WRVE	Rivervale	1.0319	1.0335
WSFT	South Fremantle 66kV	1.0246	1.0246
WSNR	Southern River	1.0299	1.0305
WSPA	Shenton Park	1.0439	1.0512
WSRD	Sutherland	1.0449	1.0475
WSUM	Summer St	1.0420	1.0465
WSVY	Sawyers Valley	1.0450	1.0499
WTLN	Tomlinson Street	1.0352	1.0352
WTSG	Three Springs	1.0384	1.0418
WTST	Three Springs Terminal	1.0499	1.0499
WTTS	Tate Street	1.0319	1.0326
WUNI	University	1.0467	1.0747
WVPA	Victoria Park	1.0352	1.0352
WWAG	Wagin	1.0754	1.0575
WWAI	Waikiki	1.0315	1.0387
WWCL	Western Collieries	0.9984	0.9900
WWDN	Wembley Downs	1.0468	1.0514
WWEL	Welshpool	1.0313	1.0328
WWGA	Wangara	1.0415	1.0469

WWGP	Wagerup	0.9968	0.9701
WWKT	West Kalgoorlie	1.1495	1.1654
WWLN	Willetton	1.0289	1.0317
WWMG	Western Mining	1.0264	1.0354
WWNO	Wanneroo	1.0376	1.0447
WWNT	Wellington Street	1.0429	1.0467
WWSD	Westralian Sands	1.0369	1.0234
WWUN	Wundowie	1.0754	1.0846
WWWF	Walkaway Windfarm	0.9487	0.9475
WYCP	Yanchep	1.0378	1.0467
WYER	Yerbillon	1.0525	1.1138
WYKE	Yokine	1.0420	1.0461
WYLN	Yilgarn	1.0795	1.0948

## 4. Average Distribution Loss Factors

Western Power has calculated the following average distribution loss factors for the 2018/19 financial year.

**Table 2 - Average Distribution Loss Factors**

DLF Code	Description	Applied in 2017/18	To apply in 2018/19
QRT1	A1 - Anytime Energy (Residential)	1.0482	1.0646
QRT2	A2 - Anytime Energy (Business)	1.0405	1.0498
QRT3	A3 - Time of Use Energy (Residential)	1.0482	1.0646
QRT4	A4 - Time of Use Energy (Business)	1.0405	1.0498
QRT5	A5 - High Voltage Metered Demand	1.0193	1.0203
QRT6	A6 - Low Voltage Metered Demand	1.0379	1.0437
QR7Z	A7 - High Voltage Contract Maximum Demand (Zone Substation Connected)	1.0055	1.0055
QZSC	Zone Substation Connections	1.0055	1.0055
QNLF	Transmission Connected (No DLF)	1.0000	1.0000
QNWM	Notional Wholesale Meter	1.0473	1.0574
QAVG	Distribution System Wide Average Loss Factor	1.0403	1.0472
QR13	C1 – Anytime Energy (Residential) Bi-directional	1.0482	1.0646
QR14	C2 – Anytime Energy (Business) Bi-directional	1.0405	1.0498
QR15	C3 – Time of Use Energy (Residential) Bi-directional	1.0482	1.0646
QR16	C4 – Time of Use Energy (Business) Bi-directional	1.0405	1.0498

## 5. Individual Distribution Loss Factors

Western Power has calculated the following individual distribution loss factors for the 2018/19 financial year.

**Table 3 - Individual Distribution Loss Factors**

DLF Code	Description	Applied in 2017/18	To apply in 2018/19
QAAL	AIR LIQUIDE AUSTRALIA LIMITED	1.0089	1.009
QAHU	OAHU MANAGEMENT PTY LTD C/- HAWAIIAN PTY LTD		1.0067
QAMC	ORORA LIMITED	1.0076	1.0068
QAMP	AMP CAPITAL INVESTORS LIMITED		1.0099
QANF	ANDERSON WIND FARM	1.0615	1.0238
QAPI	AUSTRALASIAN PROPERTY INVESTMENTS LTD		1.0147
QARG	ARGENT (BULLANT) PTY LTD	1.0062	1.0359
QAWF	ALBANY WIND FARM	0.9725	0.9857
QBHW	BREMER BAY WINDFARM	1.3675	1.3544
QBFO	BROOKFIELD (CITY SQUARE LOT 1 TO 7) PTY LTD		1.0092
QBGB	BGC (AUSTRALIA) PTY LTD	1.0083	1.0109
QBGC	BGC (AUSTRALIA) PTY LTD	1.0074	1.007
QBGM	BGM MANAGEMENT COMPANY PTY LTD	1.0552	1.0542
QBGP	BGC (AUSTRALIA) PTY LTD	1.0057	1.0057
QBHQ	BGC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	1.031	1.0264
QBLB	BRICKWORKS BUILDING PRODUCTS PTY LTD	1.0072	1.0072
QBMA	HANKING GOLD MINING PTY LTD	1.0073	1.0739
QBMB	HANKING GOLD MINING PTY LTD	1.0132	1.0108
QBMC	HANKING GOLD MINING PTY LTD	1.0129	1.0114

QBNB	BGC (AUSTRALIA) PTY LTD	1.0175	1.0118
QBOC	BOC Limited	1.0061	1.0061
QBPA	SOUTHERN PORTS AUTHORITY PORT OF BUNBURY	1.0062	1.0062
QBTF	INVESTA NOMINEES PTY LTD		1.0057
QBUL	CO OPERATIVE BULK HANDLING LTD	1.0205	1.0158
QBUR	BURSWOOD RESORT CASINO	1.0074	1.0063
QBUS	BURSWOOD NOMINEES LIMITED		1.0062
QBWE	BROOKFIELD COMMERCIAL OPERATIONS PTY LTD		1.007
QCAS	CASTELLI NOMINEES PTY LTD	1.0406	1.0074
QCBC	COCKBURN CEMENT LIMITED	1.0999	1.0789
QCBH	CO OPERATIVE BULK HANDLING LTD	1.0535	1.0502
QCBK	CO OPERATIVE BULK HANDLING LTD		1.0064
QCEB	CEBAS PTY LTD	1.0058	1.0058
QCEM	COCKBURN CEMENT LIMITED	1.0063	1.0062
QCEN	CHALLENGER LISTED INVESTMENTS LIMITED		1.0077
QCMA	CRISTAL MINING AUSTRALIA LIMITED	1.0382	1.0573
QCMT	COCKBURN CEMENT LIMITED		1.0125
QCPC	CALARDU PERTH CITY WEST & G HARVEY		1.0072
QCPU	CBUS PROPERTY PTY LTD		1.0066
QCSW	CABLE SANDS (WA) PTY LTD		1.0087
QCTE	A RICHARDS PTY LTD	1.0141	1.0084
QDCS	DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIVE SERVICES	1.0235	1.0245
QDER	DEPT OF ENVIRONMENT REGULATION	1.0144	1.0081
QDOD	DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE	1.0111	1.0134

QDPL	DONHAD PTY LTD	1.0186	1.017
QDSX	DEXUS WHOLESALE PROPERTY LIMITED		1.008
QDTO	DATO HOLDINGS PTY LTD		1.0071
QDVC	DAVID JONES LIMITED		1.0064
QDWF	DENMARK COMMUNITY WINDFARM LTD	1.2166	1.3616
QDWL	DARWILL PTY LTD		1.0088
QDXE	DEXUS WHOLESALE PROPERTY LIMITED		1.0077
QERD	EVERGREEN REALTY PTY LTD		1.0061
QESJ	THE TRUSTEE FOR ESJAY NO 2 UNIT TRUST		1.0156
QFFM	WESTERN AREAS LTD	1.1304	1.1214
QFIE	FLETCHER INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS PTY LTD	1.0783	1.0524
QFLM	LA MANCHA RESOURCES AUST PTY LTD	1.0203	1.0384
QFPA	FREMANTLE PORT AUTHORITY	1.0061	1.0111
QFUJ	FUJITSU AUSTRALIA LIMITED		1.0065
QFUR	FURMANITE AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	1.0121	1.0056
QGDI	GDI No.44 Pty Ltd		1.0101
QGRI	GRIFFIN COAL	1.0358	1.0344
QGTS	VICINITY CUSTODIAN PTY LTD		1.0085
QHEL	HEALTH SCOPE PTY LTD		1.0112
QHLG	WASTE GAS RESOURCES PTY LTD	1.005	0.9996
QHMP	FMR INVESTMENTS PTY LTD	1.0384	1.0595
QHVI	EG GREEN & SONS PTY LTD	1.1353	1.1207
QIPW	AMCOR FLEXIBLES AUSTRALASIA		1.0088
QIRL	ILUKA RESOURCES LIMITED	1.1017	1.0684

QISP	ISPT PTY LTD		1.0088
QISU	ISPT PTY LTD		1.0062
QJAN	JANDAKOT AIRPORT HOLDINGS	1.0096	1.0101
QJOE	JOE WHITE MALTINGS PTY LTD		1.0069
QKBG	KANOWNA BELLE GOLD MINES LIMITED	1.0691	1.0853
QKEM	KEMERTON SILICA SAND PTY LTD	1.0739	1.1461
QKEY	KEYSBROOK LEUCOXENE PTD LTD	1.0214	1.0264
QKUD	NORTHERN STAR (KANOWNA) LIMITED	1.0095	1.0444
QKWF	SYNERGY	1.0853	1.0769
QLES	LEND LEASE PROPERTY MAN (AUSTRALIA) P/L		1.0083
QLGA	LANDFILL GAS & POWER PTY LTD	1.0072	1.0119
QLGC	LANDFILL GAS & POWER PTY LTD	1.0238	1.0091
QLGD	LANDFILL GAS & POWER PTY LTD	1.0122	1.0121
QLGE	LEGION ENERGY PTY LTD		1.007
QLHT	HAWAIIAN INVESTMENTS PTY LTD		1.006
QLJS	LEND LEASE PROPERTY MAN (AUSTRALIA) P/L	1.0093	1.0095
QLMR	EVOLUTION MINING (MUNGARRI) PTY LTD	1.0698	1.0743
QLNL	LEND LEASE PROPERTY MANAGEMENT PTY LTD		1.0086
QLPG	FAR EAST HARBOUR TOWN PTY LTD		1.0099
QLPM	LEND LEASE PROPERTIES AUST PTY LTD		1.0088
QLSP	LEND LEASE PROPERTY MANAGEMENT (AUS) P/L		1.0151
QMBW	MT BARKER POWER COMPANY	1.0294	1.0224
QMEE	AMP CAPITAL INVESTORS LIMITED		1.01
QMGS	VICINITY CENTRES PM PTY LTD (MIDLAND GATE SHP CNTR)		1.0059

QMIC	CRISTAL PIGMENT AUSTRALIA LIMITED (CPA)	1.0353	1.0278
QMIL	MILNE AGRIGROUP PTY LTD		1.0077
QMIR	MIRVAC Real Estate Pty Ltd		1.0072
QMMP	MRS MACS PTY LIMITED		1.0094
QMRY	MURDOCH UNIVERSITY		1.0061
QMTC	METCASH TRADING LIMITED		1.0079
QMYR	MYER PTY LTD		1.0066
QNEW	NEWMONT POWER PTY LTD	1.0509	1.0551
QPAG	PADDINGTON GOLD PTY LIMITED	1.0661	1.0565
QPAN	PAN PACIFIC PERTH	1.0077	1.008
QPEA	LANDFILL MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS	1.0027	1.0021
QPEB	AGL ENERG SERVICES	0.9975	0.9928
QPED	LANDFILL MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS	1.0094	1.0037
QPER	PERPETUAL TRUSTEE COMPANY LIMITED		1.0073
QPMP	PMP LIMITED		1.0088
QPTC	AMP CAPITAL INVESTORS LIMITED		1.0197
QPWQ	PWQ Pty Ltd		1.0066
QRCS	VICINITY CENTRES PM PTY LTD (ROCKINGHAM SHP CNTR)		1.0095
QROC	RENDEZVOUS HOTELS PTY LTD		1.0103
QRPH	METROPOLITAN HEALTH SERVICE		1.0058
QRRA	DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE	1.1302	1.1347
QPLA	PLANTATION ENERGY AUSTRALIA PTY LTD		1.0366
QSAD	SCENTRE SHOPPING CENTRE MANAGEMENT (WA)		1.0083
QSER	SERCO AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	1.0261	1.0235

QSGJ	ST JOHN OF GOD HEALTH CARE - SUBIACO		1.0064
QSIM	SIMS GROUP AUSTRALIA HOLDINGS LTD	1.0067	1.0072
QSIT	SITA AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	1.0116	1.0102
QSJG	ST JOHN OF GOD HEALTH CARE INCORPORATED		1.012
QSJM	ST JOHN OF GOD HEALTH CARE INCORPORATED		1.0091
QSJO	ST JOHN OF GOD HEALTH CARE INCORPORATED		1.0081
QSMH	FREMANTLE HOSPITAL CAMPUS		1.0083
QSMP	ST MARTINS PROPERTIES AUSTRALIA	1.0068	1.0069
QSMR	SOUTH METROPOLITAN REGIONAL COUNCIL		1.0177
QSPM	STOCKLAND PROPERTY MANAGEMENT PTY LTD		1.0184
QSPO	SPOTLESS FACILITY SERVICES PTY LTD		1.0068
QSPT	SPOTLESS FACILITY SERVICES PTY LTD		1.0059
QTAL	TALISON LITHIUM AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	1.0615	1.0912
QTCG	TESLA GERALDTON PTY LTD	1.0044	0.9922
QTCK	TESLA KEMERTON PTY LTD	1.0055	1.0001
QTCL	TELSTRA CORPORATION LIMITED	1.007	1.0071
QTCN	TESLA NORTHAM PTY LTD	0.9551	0.9943
QTES	Tesla Corporation Management Pty Ltd	1.0043	0.9982
QTIF	LEGION ENERGY PTY LTD		1.0092
QTMH	FOCUS OPERATIONS PTY LTD	1.0186	1.0139
QVIC	VICINITY CUSTODIAN PTY LTD		1.0072
QVID	VICINITY CUSTODIAN PTY LTD		1.0183
QVPL	VINIDEX PTY LTD		1.009
QVVM	V&V WALSH MEAT PROCESSORS & EXPORTERS		1.0134

QWAC	Perth Airport Pty Ltd	1.0086	1.0088
QWAN	WESTERN AREAS LTD	1.1004	1.1089
QWBE	WESBEAM PTY LTD	1.0103	1.0138
QWCB	WATER CORPORATION	1.0082	1.0083
QWCD	WATER CORPORATION	1.0148	1.0146
QWCE	WATER CORPORATION	1.0056	1.0059
QWCF	WATER CORPORATION	1.0135	1.0169
QWCI	WATER CORPORATION	1.0071	1.0071
QWCJ	WATER CORPORATION	1.0058	1.007
QWCK	WATER CORPORATION	1.0105	1.0122
QWCL	WATER CORPORATION	1.0071	1.0072
QWCM	WATER CORPORATION	1.0121	1.0122
QWCN	WATER CORPORATION	1.0055	1.1166
QWCO	WATER CORPORATION	1.0055	1.0345
QWCT	WATER CORPORATION	1.016	1.0104
QWCW	WATER CORPORATION	1.0303	1.0231
QWFL	WESFARMERS LPG PTY LTD	1.0072	1.0069
QWGS	Vicinity Centres PM Pty Ltd		1.0115
QWHF	WEST HILLS FARM P/L	1.1457	1.0244
QWHS	SCENTRE SHOPPING CENTRE MANAGEMENT (WA)	1.0128	1.014
QWMD	FLETCHER BUILDING (AUSTRALIA) PTY LTD	1.0197	1.0241
QWMI	GOLD CORPORATION		1.0131
QWSI	VICINITY CUSTODIAN PTY LTD		1.0373
QYTE	YT INTERNATIONAL PTY LTD		1.0098



## 6. Explanation for Changes in Loss Factors

In accordance with clause 2.21(b)ii of the Market procedure for determining loss factors Western Power is required to provide an explanation for any changes of more than 0.025 in any transmission or distribution loss factors when compared to the previous year.

In general, loss factors increase with demand at a node and decrease with increasing generation at a node. Loss factors can also be affected by changes in network configuration.

### 6.1 Transmission loss factors

Loss factors for the transmission network are calculated based on half hour data for the whole system over the whole year. Individual transmission loss factors are not only affected by the quantity of usage at a node but also the time the usage occurs, and being a meshed network they are also affected by usage at other nearby nodes.

Table 4 is a list of the transmission loss factors that moved by more than 0.025 in 2017/18. Exact reasons for the movements are difficult to determine. The changes to Coolup are due to lower load in the area. Albany's loss factor is heavily influenced by the behaviour of wind farms connected to the substation and has been a little volatile historically. Wagerup and Worsley loss factors have been affected by the operations of surrounding customers, with Worsley returning to its longer term average. Also returning to its longer term averages are Carrabin, Kellerberrin and Yerbillon. Three substations; Herdsman Parade, North Fremantle and University have been or are in the process of being decommissioned.

**Table 4 - Transmission Loss Factors changed by more than 0.025**

TLF Code	Description	Applied in 2017/18	To apply in 2018/19	Change
TWOW	Worsley (Worsley)	1.0054	0.9725	-3.29%
WALB	Albany	1.0988	1.0535	-4.53%
WCAR	Carrabin	1.0510	1.1144	6.34%
WCLP	Coolup	1.0555	1.0184	-3.71%
WHEP	Herdsman Parade	1.0473	1.0754	2.81%
WKEL	Kellerberrin	1.0526	1.0794	2.68%
WNFL	North Fremantle	1.0371	1.0759	3.88%
WUNI	University	1.0467	1.0747	2.80%
WWGP	Wagerup	0.9968	0.9701	-2.67%
WYER	Yerbillon	1.0525	1.1138	6.13%

## 6.2 Individual distribution loss factors

The following individual distribution loss factors have changed by more than 0.025 when compared to the previous year:

**Table 5 - Individual Distribution Loss Factors changed by more than 0.025**

DLF Code	Description	Applied in 2017/18	To apply in 2018/19	Change
QARG	ARGENT (BULLANT) PTY LTD	1.0062	1.0359	2.95%
QAWF	ALBANY WIND FARM	0.9425	0.9857	4.59%
QBMA	TIANYE SXO GOLD MINING PTY LTD	1.0073	1.0739	6.61%
QDWF	DENMARK COMMUNITY WINDFARM LTD	1.2166	1.3616	11.92%
QKEM	KEMERTON SILICA SAND PTY LTD	1.0739	1.1461	6.72%
QKUD	NORTHERN STAR (KANOWNA) LIMITED	1.0095	1.0444	3.46%
QTAL	TALISON LITHIUM AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	1.0615	1.0912	2.80%
QTCN	TESLA NORTHAM PTY LTD	0.9551	0.9943	4.10%
QWCN	WATER CORPORATION	1.0055	1.1166	11.05%
QWCO	WATER CORPORATION	1.0055	1.0345	2.89%
QWPL	WESPINE INDUSTRIES PTY LTD	1.0275	1.1377	10.72%
QANF	ANDERSON WIND FARM	1.0615	1.0238	-3.55%
QCAS	CASTELLI NOMINEES PTY LTD	1.0406	1.0074	-3.19%
QIRL	ILUKA RESOURCES LIMITED	1.1017	1.0684	-3.02%
QWHF	WEST HILLS FARM P/L	1.1457	1.0244	-10.59%

The following table sets out the reasons for the changes in the individual distribution loss factors:

**Table 6 – Reason for Individual Distribution Loss Factors change by more than 0.025**

DLF Code	Reason for Change in Loss Factor
QARG	Lower consumption of other HV customers on same feeder
QAWF	Higher wind farm output than last year at feeder peak.
QBMA	Higher feeder peak this year
QDWF	Feeder peak significantly higher than last year (more than 50% increase)
QKEM	The feeder supplying the customer has been reconfigured.
QKUD	Lower consumption of other HV customers on same feeder
QTAL	Minor feeder reconfiguration
QTCN	Lower consumption of HV customers on same feeder
QWCN	New DLF calculation, previously incorrectly based on default substation DLF

<b>DLF Code</b>	<b>Reason for Change in Loss Factor</b>
QWCO	HV customers consumption lower than previous year
QWPL	Higher feeder peak and lower consumption of HV customers on same feeder
QANF	Significant decrease in total PPG output at time of peak compared to previous year
QCAS	Network reconfiguration, connected to different feeder to previous year
QIRL	Feeder peak significantly lower than previous year
QWHF	Significant decrease in total PPG output at time of peak compared to previous year

# **Appendix A**

## **Individual Transmission Loss Factors by NMI**

## A.1 Individual Transmission Loss Factors by NMI

The following NMIs are for customers connected directly to the transmission system along with the transmission loss factor code Western Power has assigned.

**Table 7 - Transmission Loss Factors by NMI**

NMI	TLF Code
8001000109	WHIS
8001000116	WBHK
8001000118	WKMK
8001000126	WWMG
8001000127	WWMG
8001000128	WWMG
8001000129	WCCL
8001000279	WPKS
8001000291	WAFM
8001000347	WEDG
8001000499	TMSK
8001000500	TMSK
8001000616	WKMM
8001000640	WWCL
8001000641	WWCL
8001000646	WGGV
8001000659	WKMC
8001000732	TAPA
8001000733	WAKW
8001000736	WCBP
8001000741	TBLS
8001000743	TWOW
8001000744	TWOJ
8001000764	WSUM
8001000776	WWSD
8001000954	TAPA
8001001007	WWGP

NMI	TLF Code
8001001211	WWWF
8001001212	WWWF
8001016070	WBEC
8001018020	WKEM
8001018021	WKEM
8001018932	TAPL
8001019478	TWOW
8001019484	WEMD
8001019485	WEMD
8001019487	WKDP
8001019590	TOLA
8001019784	TLWA
8001019785	TLWA
8001019790	WPLD
8001019791	WGNI
8002013337	TBLB
8002013343	WNGK
8002013364	WMPS
8002013365	WKPS
8002013366	WCPS
8002013368	WPJR
8002013369	WKPS
8002013370	WGTN
8002013371	TWKG
8002013372	WMGA
8002013375	WBGM
8002013379	WKMK
8002013796	TBLB
8002014313	WPKS
8002015326	WGNN
8002016124	WKND
8002016403	WCGW

NMI	TLF Code
8002016404	WCGW
8002016407	TWOW
8002016415	WBSI
8002016416	WBSI
8002016417	WBSI
8002016491	TKRA
8002016504	WKPS
8002016505	WKPS
8002016506	TMGS
8002016510	TMDP
8002016519	TMBA
8002016571	WNOW
8002016585	WSRD
8002112635	WBDP

# **Appendix B**

## Individual Distribution Loss Factors by NMI

## B.1 Individual Distribution loss factors by NMI

The individual distribution loss factors calculated for the 2018/19 financial year are associated with the following NMIs.

**Table 8 - Individual Distribution Loss Factors by NMI**

NMI	DLF Code	Required or Optional <sup>2</sup>
8002227767	QAAL	Required
8002227231	QAAL	Optional
8001000286	QAAL	Optional
8001002905	QAHU	Optional
8001000365	QAMC	Optional
8001000548	QAMP	Optional
8001000549	QAMP	Optional
8002188795	QAMP	Optional
8002188797	QAMP	Optional
8002148204	QANF	Required
8001000713	QAPI	Optional
8001000714	QAPI	Optional
8001000493	QARG	Required
8001000707	QAWF	Required
8001000708	QAWF	Required
8002050443	QBFO	Optional
8002095398	QBFO	Optional
8002019353	QBGB	Optional
8001000864	QBGC	Optional
8001020092	QBGM	Required
8001000274	QBGP	Optional
8002067264	QBGQ	Required
8001000791	QBLB	Optional
8001001009	QBMA	Required
8001000359	QBMB	Required

<sup>2</sup> Individual distribution loss factors have been assessed as either required or optional in accordance with section 3.2.5 of the *Market procedure for determining loss factors*. The calculation of optional distribution loss factors is at the cost of the retailer.

8001000830	QBMC	Required
8001003787	QBNB	Required
8002206185	QBOC	Optional
8001000329	QBPA	Required
8001000703	QBTF	Optional
8001000704	QBTF	Optional
8001009577	QBUL	Required
8001000652	QBUR	Optional
8001000653	QBUR	Optional
8002250697	QBUS	Optional
8001000541	QBWE	Optional
8001000542	QBWE	Optional
8001790061	QCAS	Required
8001000428	QCBC	Required
8001000780	QCBH	Required
8001000432	QCBK	Optional
8002002527	QCEB	Optional
8001000130	QCEM	Required
8001003155	QCEN	Optional
8002166160	QCMA	Required
8001000421	QCMT	Optional
8001000117	QCMT	Optional
8001000598	QCPC	Optional
8001000599	QCPC	Optional
8002073940	QCPU	Optional
8002016087	QCPU	Optional
8001000107	QCSW	Optional
8001012464	QCTE	Required
8001008631	QDCS	Required
8002049183	QDER	Required
8001000333	QDOD	Optional
8001000420	QDPL	Optional
8001011671	QDSX	Optional

8001010862	QDTO	Optional
8001000561	QDVC	Optional
8001000562	QDVC	Optional
8002016529	QDWF	Required
8001000366	QDWL	Optional
8001013234	QDXE	Optional
8001000579	QERD	Optional
8001000580	QERD	Optional
8002006139	QESJ	Optional
8001000287	QFFM	Required
8001000539	QFIE	Required
8002034918	QFLM	Required
8001000612	QFPA	Optional
8001019750	QFPA	Optional
8001000613	QFPA	Optional
8002081338	QFUJ	Optional
8002221497	QFUR	Required
8001000577	QGDI	Optional
8001000578	QGDI	Optional
8001017284	QGRI	Required
8001000756	QGTS	Optional
8001014469	QHEL	Optional
8001019433	QHLG	Required
8001000451	QHMP	Required
8001000345	QHVI	Required
8001000636	QIPW	Optional
8001000637	QIPW	Optional
8002114136	QIRL	Required
8002027039	QISP	Optional
8002027040	QISP	Optional
8001008755	QISU	Optional
8002035499	QJAN	Optional
8002141398	QJAN	Optional

8001000792	QJOE	Optional
8001000824	QKBG	Required
8001000125	QKEM	Required
8002247735	QKEY	Required
8001000669	QKUD	Required
8001000670	QKUD	Required
8002013336	QKWF	Required
8002183852	QLES	Optional
8002008582	QLES	Optional
8001000158	QLGA	Required
8001000738	QLGC	Required
8001000234	QLGD	Required
8001002178	QLGE	Optional
8001002551	QLHT	Optional
8001000668	QLJS	Optional
8001000667	QLJS	Optional
8002191360	QLMR	Required
8001000781	QLNL	Optional
8001005378	QLPG	Optional
8001020102	QLPM	Optional
8001011208	QLSP	Optional
8002016408	QMBW	Required
8001000673	QMEE	Optional
8001000674	QMEE	Optional
8001000681	QMGS	Optional
8001000682	QMGS	Optional
8001000706	QMIC	Required
8001014755	QMIL	Optional
8001000565	QMIR	Optional
8001000566	QMIR	Optional
8001000438	QMMP	Optional
8001000516	QMRY	Optional
8001000517	QMRY	Optional

8001000697	QMTC	Optional
8001000698	QMTC	Optional
8001000543	QMYR	Optional
8001000545	QMYR	Optional
8001000544	QMYR	Optional
8001000998	QNEW	Required
8001000745	QPAG	Required
8001000689	QPAN	Optional
8001000690	QPAN	Optional
8001000916	QPEA	Required
8001000122	QPEB	Required
8001018080	QPED	Required
8001000573	QPER	Optional
8001000574	QPER	Optional
8001000874	QPHG	Required
8001000875	QPMP	Optional
8001000510	QPTC	Optional
8001000511	QPTC	Optional
8001000559	QPWQ	Optional
8001000560	QPWQ	Optional
8001000687	QRCS	Optional
8001000688	QRCS	Optional
8001000847	QROC	Optional
8001000665	QRPH	Optional
8001000666	QRPH	Optional
8001000863	QRRA	Required
8002057792	QPLA	Required
8001000695	QSAD	Optional
8001000696	QSAD	Optional
8001006864	QSER	Required
8002214497	QSGJ	Optional
8002203581	QSIM	Optional
8002055189	QSIT	Required

8001000860	QSJG	Optional
8001001128	QSJG	Optional
8002174244	QSJM	Optional
8001000789	QSJO	Optional
8001000506	QSMH	Optional
8001000507	QSMH	Optional
8001000520	QSMP	Optional
8001000519	QSMP	Optional
8001014850	QSMR	Optional
8001014079	QSPM	Optional
8001000592	QSPO	Optional
8001000591	QSPO	Optional
8001017512	QSPT	Optional
8001000121	QTAL	Required
8002016507	QTCG	Required
8002016508	QTCK	Required
8001000831	QTCL	Optional
8002016509	QTCN	Required
8002016420	QTES	Required
8001001110	QTIF	Optional
8001000356	QTMH	Required
8001006380	QVIC	Optional
8001000535	QVIC	Optional
8001000536	QVIC	Optional
8001000675	QVID	Optional
8001000676	QVID	Optional
8001000304	QVPL	Optional
8002119358	QVVM	Optional
8001000533	QWAC	Optional
8001000534	QWAC	Optional
8001000878	QWAN	Required
8001000650	QWBE	Optional
8001000651	QWBE	Optional

8001000280	QWCB	Optional
8001020053	QWCD	Required
8001000282	QWCE	Optional
8001000529	QWCF	Optional
8001000530	QWCF	Optional
8001008047	QWCI	Optional
8002109233	QWCJ	Optional
8001000623	QWCK	Optional
8001000624	QWCK	Optional
8002256973	QWCL	Optional
8001006363	QWCM	Optional
8001000614	QWCN	Optional
8001000615	QWCN	Optional
8001000357	QWCO	Required
8001000527	QWCT	Optional
8001000528	QWCT	Optional
8001000284	QWCW	Required
8001000829	QWFL	Optional
8001000677	QWGS	Optional
8001000678	QWGS	Optional
8002016499	QWHF	Required
8001000692	QWHS	Optional
8001000691	QWHS	Optional
8001000325	QWMD	Required
8001010802	QWMI	Optional
8001017152	QWSI	Optional
8001000575	QYTE	Optional
8001000576	QYTE	Optional
8002016475	QZSC	Required

# **Appendix C**

## **Extinct Loss Factor Codes**

## C.1 Extinct Loss Factor Codes

The following loss factor codes have not been recalculated for the 2018/19 financial year.

**Table 9 - Individual Distribution Loss Factors by NMI**

Loss Factor Code	Reason not calculated
QAUS	Customer tariff is no longer eligible
QBLM	Associated NMI is no longer active
QBRA	Not requested by retailer
QGES	Not requested by retailer
QGLM	Customer tariff is no longer eligible
QGRA	Not requested by retailer
QHFM	Not requested by retailer
QHRO	Not requested by retailer
QPGO	Moved back to average DLF
QVEW	Associated NMI is no longer active
QWCG	Customer tariff is no longer eligible

# **Appendix D**

## Alternative Presentation of Average DLFs

## D.1 Alternative Presentation of Average DLFs

To enable comparison with distribution loss factors within the NEM the following table presents the average distribution loss factors based on network level. However, for the purposes of the WA market the average distribution loss factors are as per section 2.2.

**Table 10 - Average Distribution Loss Factors by Network Level – For Information Only**

Network Level	DLF Applied in 2017/18	DLF to Apply in 2018/19
6.6kV/11kV/22kV/33kV Bus Connected	1.0055	1.0055
6.6kV/11kV/22kV/33kV Line Connected	1.0193	1.0199
LV Bus Connected	1.0379	1.0433
LV Line Connected (Commercial)	1.0405	1.0494
LV Line Connected (Streetlighting/UMS)	1.0473	1.0571
LV Line Connected (Residential)	1.0482	1.0642
Transmission Connected (No DLF)	1.0000	1.0000
Distribution System Wide Average Loss Factor	1.0403	1.0472